

Team Olympiad. December 13, 2011

1. The road from point A to point B goes uphill for $3 - \sqrt{2}$ km, downhill for $2 + \sqrt{3}$ km, and is horizontal for the rest of the way. A traveler covered the distance from A to B and back again in 4 hours. He walked uphill at a speed of 3 km/h, downhill at a speed of 6 km/h, and horizontally at a speed of 4 km/h. What is the length of the road from A to B (in kilometers)?

2. The regular 2011-gon of side 1 circumscribes a circle and is inscribed in a circle. Find the area of the ring between the two circles.

3. In a convex n -gon no three diagonals intersect at one point. What is the number of points of intersection of the diagonals?

4. Find the 300-th digit after the decimal point of the number $\sqrt[3]{0.999\dots 9}$ (a hundred nines).

5. Calculate the sum of the series:

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{(n+2)!}.$$

6. When I cross the street in a place other than the pedestrian crossing, the probability of being hit by a car is 0.01. What is the probability of being hit by a car if I cross the street in such a place 100 times?

7. Find all matrices A , such that

$$A^{2011} = \begin{pmatrix} -4021 & -4022 \\ 4022 & 4023 \end{pmatrix}$$

8. Evaluate the integral with error of no more than 20%.

$$\int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \sin^{100} x dx.$$